ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠠ ᠡᠳᠥᠷ ᠤᠠ ᠰᠣᠨᠢᠨ 2 2026 ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠰᠣᠨᠢᠠ ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡ 8 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ 18 ᠤ ᠡᠳᠥᠷ ᠭᠠᠷᠠᠭ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠮᠥᠨ᠃

ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠳ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠵᠨ ᠨᠠᠷ᠎ᠡ᠄

ᠥᠨᠥᠳᠦᠷ᠂ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠡ ᠦᠪᠡᠳᠡᠭᠰᠢ ᠶᠡᠬᠡᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠨ ᠴᠤᠭᠯᠠᠷᠠᠵᠤ᠂
ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠮᠡᠨᠳᠦᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠤᠢ ᠶᠢ
ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠰᠬᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠭᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠤᠭᠠ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠯ ᠢ ᠭᠦᠨ ᠵᠢᠠᠷ
ᠲᠤᠷᠠᠰᠤᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠯᠵᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠰᠤᠷᠲᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠢ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ
ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠢ
ᠲᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠤᠷᠤᠬᠰᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠭᠵᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨᠠ᠃
ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠳᠡᠮ ᠬᠦᠯᠢᠶᠠᠨ
ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦ ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠦᠨᠳᠦᠳᠡᠢ ᠭᠠᠷᠮᠠᠭᠠᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠭᠴᠢ᠂
ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯᠲᠡᠨ᠂ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠦᠭᠡᠶᠢᠭᠦᠦ ᠠᠨᠭᠭᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠬᠠᠯᠴᠢ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦᠴᠢᠨ᠂ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠷᠳᠡᠮᠲᠡᠨ᠂
ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠯᠲᠡᠨ ᠮᠥᠨ᠂ ᠤᠷᠲᠤ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ
ᠰᠢᠯᠭᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠥᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠡᠪ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠶᠣᠰᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠭᠴᠢ᠂
ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ
ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠮᠠᠭᠠᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠭᠴᠢ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠡᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ᠂
︽ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ︾ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠦᠭᠴᠢ
ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠬᠢ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ
ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩᠰᠦ ᠮᠤᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠠᠨᠭᠵᠸᠤ ᠬᠤᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠵᠢᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠢᠢᠷᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ
ᠰᠡᠬᠡᠭᠡᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠭᠡᠷ ᠪᠦᠯᠢ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠦᠷᠤᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠵᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤ ᠪᠠᠭᠠ
ᠨᠠᠰᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠠᠷᠤᠢ ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠶᠣᠰᠣ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠦᠭᠡᠭᠡᠴᠡᠯᠳᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠭ ᠰᠢᠭᠤᠳᠴᠤ᠂
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠠᠪᠰᠢᠩᠭᠤᠢ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠭᠴᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠥᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠢᠳᠡᠪᠬᠢᠲᠡᠢ ᠣᠷᠣᠯᠴᠠᠵᠤ᠂ 1946 ᠣᠨ ᠤ 4 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠪ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠵᠤ᠂ ᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠡᠬᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ
ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠲᠦ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃

ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠ᠂
ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠡᠮᠤᠨᠠ ᠬᠤᠢᠢᠨᠠ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠶᠢᠯᠠᠯ᠂
ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠴᠨ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠶᠠᠮᠤᠨ ᠵᠦᠪᠯᠡᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠢ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠦᠷ ᠡᠬᠦᠷᠭᠡ
ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠭᠦᠢᠴᠡᠳᠬᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠰᠢᠷᠭᠠᠭᠤ ᠬᠠᠳᠠᠭᠤᠵᠢᠯᠳᠠᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠶᠢᠵᠤ᠂
ᠭᠠᠯ ᠬᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠬᠠᠯ ᠪᠠ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ
ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠲᠦ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ
ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠦ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ
ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠬᠤ
ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠥᠪᠯᠡᠯ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠬᠡ
ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠥᠪᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠳᠡᠳ᠋ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ
ᠬᠠᠪᠰᠤᠷᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ
ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠰᠡᠭᠦᠯᠡᠷ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠡᠯᠧᠺᠲ᠋ᠷᠣᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠠᠮᠤᠨ ᠤ
ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠳᠡᠳ᠋ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠳ᠂ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶᠡᠨ ᠦ
ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠯᠳᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠬᠢᠪᠠ᠃ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 12 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ
ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠰᠣᠩᠭᠣᠭᠳᠠᠪᠠ᠃

1985 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠱᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠬᠤᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠳᠡᠳ᠋ ᠱᠦᠵᠢ᠂ ᠬᠤᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠬᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠪᠡ᠃ 1987 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 13 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ
ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠳᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ
ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠪᠴᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ
ᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠰᠣᠩᠭᠣᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠳᠤ ᠱᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠬᠤᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ
ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠱᠦᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠬᠦᠷᠬᠡᠯᠡᠪᠡ᠃ ᠡᠨᠡ
ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠱᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ
ᠺᠠᠳ᠋ᠷ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠬ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠨᠢ ᠬᠦᠪᠴᠢᠯᠡᠨ᠂
ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠭᠳᠠᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠠᠢᠢᠨ ᠰᠦᠪᠡᠭᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠳᠠ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠱᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠪᠠ ᠬᠤᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ
ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂
ᠫᠦᠳᠦ᠋ᠩ ᠢ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠬᠦᠴᠦ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠮᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠰᠦᠪᠡᠭᠴᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠱᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠠ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮᠳᠤ
ᠣᠳᠣᠬᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠤᠪᠤᠢᠢᠮ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠤᠪᠢ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠷᠢ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃ 1989 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠪᠤᠷ ᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ
ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠷ ᠲᠤ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠤ ᠬᠦᠨᠳᠦ ᠨᠣᠴᠢᠲᠠᠢ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠢᠮᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠡᠬᠦᠰᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠳ᠋ᠤ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ
ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠴᠢᠬᠡ ᠰᠢᠢᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢᠲᠦ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠵᠢᠠᠷ
ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶᠡᠯᠡᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠱᠠᠩᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠲᠡᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃
1989 ᠣᠨ ᠤ 6 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ
ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 13 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ 4 ᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ
ᠪᠦᠭᠦᠳᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠲᠣᠪᠴᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠩᠭᠤ ᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭᠦᠨ᠂ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠢ
ᠱᠦᠵᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠰᠣᠩᠭᠣᠭᠳᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ 1 1 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ
13 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ 5 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠪᠦᠭᠦᠳᠡ
ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠢ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠪ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ
ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ
ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ
ᠪᠤᠯᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠳᠦᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ᠃

ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 13 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ 4 ᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠪᠦᠭᠦᠳᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠠᠳ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 16 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ
ᠬᠦᠷᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠢ 13 ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠲᠦᠪᠡᠭ
ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠢᠶᠠᠨᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠰᠠᠨ ᠴᠤ᠂ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ
ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠠ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮᠳᠤ ᠣᠳᠣᠬᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠨ
ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠬᠢᠴᠠ ᠰᠦᠷ ᠳᠠᠯᠠᠶᠢᠴᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠭᠳᠠᠪᠠ᠃ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ
ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠢ
ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠯᠧᠨᠢᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ᠂ ᠮᠠᠤ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠳ᠋ᠦᠩ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ
ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ᠂ ᠳ᠋ᠧᠩ ᠰᠢᠶᠤᠤ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠦᠨ ᠤᠨᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠲᠤᠭ ᠢ
ᠥᠨᠳᠥᠷ ᠮᠠᠨᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮ ᠢ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠭᠤᠶᠢᠪᠢᠯᠵᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ
ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠨᠢᠬᠳᠠ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠭᠯᠡᠨ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠢ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠭᠤᠶᠢᠪᠢᠯᠵᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ
ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠠ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮᠳᠤ ᠣᠳᠣᠬᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯᠳ᠋ᠨ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠨ
ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠪᠡ᠃

ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 16 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠡᠯᠡᠳᠬᠡᠬᠦ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂
ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ
ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠳᠴᠦ᠂
2004 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ
ᠲᠥᠪ ᠦᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠳᠤᠨ
ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠪᠠ᠃ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠ᠂
ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ
ᠵᠢᠨᠷ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶᠡᠯᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠮᠵᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ
ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠢ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠤᠷᠬᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠤᠷᠲᠠᠯ
ᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠡᠴᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠢᠯᠵᠢᠷᠠᠨ
ᠲᠤᠷᠤᠢᠢᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠴᠡᠬᠦ ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠴᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠵᠢᠨᠷ ᠳᠡᠮᠵᠢᠪᠡ᠃

ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠳ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠵᠠ ᠨᠠᠷ᠎ᠡ︕

ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠯ ᠰᠠᠴᠤᠷᠠᠩᠭᠤᠢ
ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ᠂ ᠲᠠᠢᠢᠴᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠨᠠᠰᠤ ᠮᠥᠨ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ
ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠴᠢᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠪᠠ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠷᠤᠠ ᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠷᠬᠡᠭᠵᠢᠯ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠵᠣᠯ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠢᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠵᠦ᠂
ᠨᠠᠰᠤᠨ ᠲᠤᠷᠰᠢᠳᠠ ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠢᠢᠨ ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠴᠡᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ
ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠᠰᠤᠨ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠᠰᠤᠨ᠂ ᠤᠶᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠᠰᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠨ
ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠳ᠋ᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠷᠤᠯ ᠢ ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠠᠬᠢᠴᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ
ᠪᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ
ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠬᠦ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠥᠮᠡᠨ ᠤ
ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠢ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠡᠭᠡᠯᠢᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦᠯᠬᠦ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ
ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠢ 21 ᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠵᠦᠭ ᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠡᠷ
ᠤᠷᠤᠬᠰᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠠᠯᠠᠷᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠬᠤᠪᠢ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠷᠢ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ
ᠴᠢᠩ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠶᠢᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠦᠨᠳᠦᠳᠬᠡᠯ ᠪᠠ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ
ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠦᠦ ᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠯ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠣᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠶᠤᠮ︕
ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠳ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠵᠠ ᠨᠠᠷ᠎ᠡ︕

70 ᠦᠩᠬᠡᠷᠡᠦ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠬᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ᠂
ᠤᠠᠴᠠᠭᠠᠢᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 13 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ
4 ᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠳᠠ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ
ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠯᠤᠲᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠮᠵᠢ ᠣᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ᠂ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ
ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦᠴᠢᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠤᠪᠢ ᠳᠤ ᠰᠢᠯᠭᠠᠷᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠷᠳᠡᠮ ᠠᠤᠭᠠ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ᠂ ᠵᠠᠩᠭᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯ᠂ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠡᠷᠳᠡᠮ ᠢ
ᠭᠦᠢᠴᠡᠳ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠢᠳᠡ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠭᠤᠰᠢᠳᠠᠢ᠂ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠢᠳᠡ
ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠵᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠠ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠤᠷᠤᠬᠰᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠡᠷᠭᠢᠮ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠰᠤᠷᠲᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠪᠠ᠃
︱︱ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠪᠡᠳᠤ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠢᠲᠡᠭᠡᠯ ᠪᠢᠰᠢᠷᠡᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠡᠪ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠶᠣᠰᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠰᠡᠯᠡᠩ ᠳᠤ
ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠦᠨᠡᠨᠴᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ
ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷᠯᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠦᠨᠡᠨᠴᠢ ᠰᠢᠳᠤᠷᠭᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ
ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠭᠤᠶᠢᠪᠢᠯᠵᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠴᠡᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ
ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠄ ︽ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠪ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠴᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ
ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠢᠲᠡᠭᠡᠯ ᠪᠢᠰᠢᠷᠡᠯ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠡᠪ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠶᠣᠰᠣ
ᠮᠥᠨ᠂ ᠶᠢᠷᠲᠢᠨᠴᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠤᠩᠭᠤᠢ
ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠰᠴᠢ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠪᠠ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠰᠴᠢ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠮᠥᠨ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠨᠢ
ᠶᠠᠮᠠᠷᠪᠠ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠴᠤ ᠭᠡᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠦᠷ ᠦᠴᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠴᠤ ᠭᠤᠢᠢᠪᠢᠯᠵᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ
ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠮᠦᠨ᠃︾ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠠᠶᠤᠯ ᠲᠦᠭᠰᠢᠭᠦᠷᠢᠳᠠᠢ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳ᠋ᠤ
ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠭᠦᠯᠢᠶᠠᠵᠦ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠠᠩᠭᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ
ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠬᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ 1 1 ᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠤᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ 3 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠳᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ
ᠨᠠᠰᠢᠬᠢ ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ
︽ᠲᠤᠢᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠤᠳᠤᠷᠬᠠᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠤᠶᠠᠷ ᠠᠮᠠᠨ ᠦᠬᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠪᠠ᠄ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠨᠢ
ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠬᠤᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠳᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ᠂ ᠥᠴᠦᠬᠡᠨ ᠴᠦ ᠭᠤᠶᠢᠪᠢᠯᠵᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠳᠡᠢ︔ ᠨᠦᠬᠦᠬᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ
ᠲᠤᠤᠱᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠳᠡᠢ᠃︾ ︽ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ
ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠪᠢ ᠯᠠᠪᠲᠠᠢ ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠵᠦ᠂ ᠦᠬᠦᠨ ᠦᠬᠦᠲᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠬᠢᠴᠢᠶᠠᠩᠬᠦᠢᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠢᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠨᠡ᠃︾ 20 ᠳ᠋ᠤᠭᠠᠷ
ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠠᠶᠠᠭᠠᠳ ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠡᠭᠦᠯᠴᠢ ᠶᠡᠷᠡᠭᠡᠳ ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠬᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠷᠪᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠥᠷᠪᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠲᠡᠶ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠤᠯᠳᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠳᠤ
ᠬᠦᠨᠳᠦ ᠨᠣᠴᠢᠲᠠᠢ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠢᠮᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠡᠭᠦᠰᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠭᠦᠨᠳᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ
ᠰᠢᠯᠭᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠭᠡᠬᠦ
ᠡᠨᠡᠬᠦ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠳᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠦᠴᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠴᠤ ᠭᠤᠶᠢᠪᠢᠯᠵᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂
ᠲᠤᠭ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ ᠲᠣᠳᠣᠷᠬᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠲᠦᠷᠪᠡᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠵᠠᠷᠴᠢᠮ ᠢ
ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠵᠤ ᠴᠡᠭᠴᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠴᠡᠯ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ᠂
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯ᠂ ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠦᠨᠳᠦ᠂ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠦᠪᠰᠢᠨ᠂
ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠵᠢᠨᠷ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠭᠠᠳᠤ
ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠷᠰᠢᠯᠭᠠ ᠰᠤᠷᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠢ ᠳ᠋ᠦᠩᠨᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠢ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠡᠷᠬᠡᠪᠰᠢ ᠤᠷᠢᠳᠠᠪᠡᠷ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ
ᠡᠷᠬᠡᠪᠰᠢ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠂ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠲᠡᠢ
ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠬᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠳᠤᠳᠤᠮ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠮ ᠴᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ
ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ
ᠠᠳᠬᠤᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠤᠯ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ
ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠴᠢᠨ ᠠᠨᠭᠭᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠴᠢ ᠠᠨᠭᠭᠢ ᠪᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠪᠦᠭᠡᠳ
ᠮᠥᠨᠴᠤ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠪᠠ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠴᠢ ᠠᠨᠭᠭᠢ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠳᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂
ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠺᠠᠳ᠋ᠷᠴᠤᠳ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠬᠦ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢ
ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠬᠦ᠂ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠰᠤᠷᠲᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠢᠷᠢ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠢ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠠ
ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠬᠤ ᠬᠢᠷᠢ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠢ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠭᠰᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ᠂ ᠢᠯᠵᠢᠷᠠᠨ
ᠲᠤᠷᠤᠢᠢᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠴᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠬᠤ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠠ ᠠᠶᠤᠯ
ᠲᠦᠭᠰᠢᠭᠦᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠭᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ
ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡᠲᠦ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠰᠡᠳᠦᠪ ᠢ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠯᠡᠨ ᠰᠢᠢᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂
ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ ᠪᠠ ᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠴᠡᠪᠡᠷ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂
ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠢᠨᠵᠧᠨᠧᠷᠢᠩ ᠢ
ᠯᠠᠪᠳᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠪᠤᠳᠠᠳᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠳᠠᠢ ᠭᠡᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃
ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠠᠶᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠮᠠᠷᠲᠠᠬᠤ
ᠦᠬᠡᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ᠂ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠴᠡᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠢᠲᠡᠭᠡᠯ ᠪᠢᠰᠢᠷᠡᠯ᠂ ᠡᠪ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠶᠣᠰᠤᠨ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ
ᠢᠲᠡᠭᠡᠯ ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠭ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠳ᠋ᠤ
ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠢᠲᠡᠭᠡᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠳᠬᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠤᠨᠤᠯ᠂ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮ᠂ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂
ᠤᠬᠠᠮᠰᠠᠷ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠠᠨ ︽ᠲᠦᠷᠪᠡᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠤᠬᠠᠮᠰᠠᠷ︾ ᠵᠢᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠵᠤ᠂
︽ᠲᠦᠷᠪᠡᠨ ᠢᠲᠡᠭᠡᠯ︾ ᠵᠢᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠳᠬᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ︽ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ︾ ᠵᠢ
ᠭᠦᠢᠴᠡᠳᠬᠡᠬᠦ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ
ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠪᠯᠡᠷᠡᠩᠭᠦᠢ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠦᠯᠲᠡᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠ
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠴᠤᠴᠠᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠ
ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠦᠨᠡᠨᠬᠦ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃
︱︱ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠧ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ
ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠬᠦ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠦᠨᠡᠨᠴᠢ ᠬᠦᠨ ᠵᠤᠵᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠶᠢᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠵᠢ
ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠧ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ
ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠣᠯᠲᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠣᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠦᠪᠰᠢᠨ ᠠᠶᠤᠯ ᠲᠦᠭᠰᠢᠭᠦᠷᠢ ᠵᠤᠪᠠᠯᠠᠩ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠤᠷᠬᠢᠵᠤ᠂
ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠬᠦᠦ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠠᠰᠢᠭ ᠲᠤᠰᠠ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠮᠤᠷᠳᠠᠯ ᠪᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ
ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠄ ︽ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ
ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠠᠯᠢᠪᠠ ᠮᠥᠯᠵᠢᠭᠴᠢ
ᠠᠩᠬᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠢᠯᠭᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠢᠯᠭᠠᠭᠠ ᠮᠥᠨ᠃︾ ︽ᠶᠠᠮᠠᠷᠪᠠ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠠᠮᠠᠷᠪᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠳᠣᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠴᠤ
ᠭᠡᠰᠡᠨ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠯᠤᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯ ᠵᠤᠪᠠᠯᠠᠩ ᠵᠢᠠᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠬᠡᠬᠦ᠂ ᠬᠤᠪᠢ ᠵᠠᠶᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠳᠬᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠣᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ
ᠦᠭᠡᠢ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠮᠠᠷᠲᠠᠵᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠵᠢᠩᠬᠢᠨᠢ ᠪᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤᠷ
ᠮᠥᠨ ᠭᠡᠳᠡᠭ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠳᠤ ᠢᠳᠡᠭᠡᠭᠦ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠰᠴᠢ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠤᠨ
ᠦᠵᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠲᠠᠶᠠᠭᠳᠠᠵᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ᠃︾ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠢ ᠵᠢᠭᠠᠵᠤ
ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯ
ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠢᠷᠢ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ
ᠶᠠᠰᠤ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠭᠰᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠠᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠳᠦᠨ ᠳ᠋ᠦᠩᠰᠢᠭᠤᠷ
ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠠᠮᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠠᠰᠢᠭ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠨᠡᠩ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠢᠷᠢ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠲᠠᠢ
ᠴᠢᠨᠡᠭᠡᠯᠢᠭ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ ᠭᠡᠵᠤ
ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭᠦᠨ᠂ ᠺᠠᠳ᠋ᠷᠴᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ
ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠢᠮᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠪᠦᠷᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ
ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠬᠦ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠢᠴᠢᠶᠡᠩᠭᠦᠶᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠢ
ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠵᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠳᠣᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠶ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠰᠦᠪᠡᠭᠴᠢᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂
ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠤ ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠲᠠᠶ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠬᠡᠨ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭ ᠤᠨ
ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠠᠰᠢᠭ ᠲᠤᠰᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ
ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠣᠯᠠᠨ
ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠢᠳᠡᠪᠬᠢᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠬᠥᠲᠥᠯᠥᠨ ᠵᠢᠯᠣᠭᠣᠳᠴᠤ᠂ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ
ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠪᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠶ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠱᠠᠭᠠᠷᠳᠠᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠪᠡᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠢ ᠶᠡᠬᠡᠪᠡᠷ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠬᠤ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ᠂ ᠬᠦᠳᠡᠭᠡ ᠳᠤᠰᠬᠤᠨ ᠤ 8000 ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠭᠤ ᠬᠦᠴᠢᠷᠳᠡᠯ ᠲᠡᠢ
ᠬᠦᠮᠦᠨ ᠠᠮᠠ ᠵᠢ 7 ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠭᠤ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠭᠡᠳᠦᠯᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠭᠤ ᠵᠢ
ᠳᠤᠰᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠪᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠰᠡᠳᠦᠪ ᠢ ᠰᠢᠢᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠶᠢ
ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠠᠷᠢᠶᠠᠴᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠭᠳᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ᠂
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠮᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠤ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠠᠨ
ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠴᠢᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠤᠷᠬᠢᠬᠤ ᠪᠠ
ᠲᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠣᠯᠭᠣᠬᠤ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ
ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠤᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠢᠳᠡᠵᠦ
ᠡᠮᠦᠰᠬᠦ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠴᠠᠭ
ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠤ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠢ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠡᠭᠡᠯᠢᠭᠵᠢᠭᠰᠡᠨ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ
ᠴᠢᠨᠡᠭᠡᠯᠢᠭᠵᠢᠬᠦ ᠵᠦᠭ ᠤᠷᠤᠬᠰᠢᠯᠠᠬᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡᠲᠦ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠥᠰᠥᠷᠦᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ
ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠲᠡᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃
ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠠᠶᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠬᠦᠷᠦᠨ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠢ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ
ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠮᠥᠨ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠢ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠬᠦᠷᠦᠨ ᠮᠥᠨ ᠭᠡᠳᠡᠭ ᠢ
ᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠴᠡᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠴᠢᠬᠡ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠨ ᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠦᠵᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯᠭᠡᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠣᠯᠲᠠ
ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠣᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠷᠤᠴᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠤᠬᠠᠮᠰᠠᠷ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ
ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨᠴᠢ
ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠵᠠᠮᠨᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠭᠯᠡᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠴᠦ᠂ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠵᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠡᠭᠡᠯᠢᠭᠵᠢᠬᠦ ᠡᠷᠡᠰ
ᠪᠠᠳᠤ ᠠᠯᠬᠤᠮ ᠢ ᠠᠯᠬᠤᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠠᠭᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠳᠡᠢ᠃

︱︱ ᠪᠢᠳᠠᠡ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠧ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠯᠤᠭᠡ
ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡᠴᠠᠠ ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠰᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ
ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠧ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠴᠢᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ᠂
ᠦᠨᠡᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤ᠂ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠯᠤᠭᠡ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡᠴᠠᠠ
ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠰᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠱᠠᠭᠠᠷᠳᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠠ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠴᠡᠭᠡ ᠳᠦ
ᠵᠤᠭᠢᠴᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ᠂ ᠤᠨᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ᠂ ᠲᠦᠷᠢᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠵᠢ
ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ᠂
ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠬᠢᠭᠡᠳ ᠪᠤᠰᠤᠳ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠵᠢ
ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠄

︽ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠲᠠᠪᠰᠢᠯᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠦᠭ
ᠰᠦᠯᠲᠠ ᠮᠥᠨ᠂ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠨ ᠮᠠᠨᠳᠤᠬᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠳᠠᠰᠢ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠬᠥᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠬᠦᠴᠦ ᠮᠥᠨ᠂ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠴᠤ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ
ᠠᠮᠢᠵᠢᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠦᠴᠦ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠢᠳᠡ ᠬᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠬᠢ ᠪᠤᠯᠠᠭ ᠮᠥᠨ᠃︾

︽ᠵᠠᠪᠠᠯ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠯᠤᠭᠡᠲᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠠ
ᠣᠳᠣᠬᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯ᠂ ᠪᠢᠲᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠶᠠᠭ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠳᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ
ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠤᠨᠦᠯ ᠢ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠭᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠨᠢᠲᠤᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤᠨᠦᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠣᠯᠬᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠨᠢᠲᠤᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠪᠠ
ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠨᠢᠲᠦᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃︾ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠨᠤᠯ ᠪᠠ
ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠨᠢ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶᠡᠴᠢ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠬᠦᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠵᠢᠮ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠣᠰᠣᠴᠢ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ ᠢ
ᠡᠵᠡᠮᠰᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠯᠴᠢ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ ᠵᠢᠡᠷ ᠡᠯᠪᠡᠭ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ ᠭᠡᠵᠤ
ᠲᠤᠷᠠᠳᠴᠤ᠂ ᠪᠥᠬᠥ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠶᠤᠨ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠲᠥᠪᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ
︽ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ︾ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠣᠶ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠵᠦ᠂
ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠱᠠᠭᠠᠷᠳᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠰᠢᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠯᠡᠯ ᠢ
ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠣᠯᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ
ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠠᠰᠢᠭ ᠲᠤᠰᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠶᠠᠭᠤ
ᠵᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠤᠢ᠂ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠢ ᠶᠠᠭᠠᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ
ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠳᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠠᠮ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠠᠯᠬᠤᠮ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠯᠳᠠ ᠦᠭᠴᠤ᠂ ᠶᠠᠮᠠᠷ
ᠶᠠᠩᠵᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠢ ᠶᠠᠭᠠᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠳᠠ ᠳᠤ
ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠯᠴᠢ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠯᠳᠠ ᠦᠭᠴᠤ᠂ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠴᠠᠭ
ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠴᠡᠯ ᠳᠤᠤᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠶ
ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠰ ᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢ
ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠢᠮ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠣᠰᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ᠃

ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠱᠠᠲᠤ ᠳᠠᠬᠢ
ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠬᠥᠲᠥᠯᠪᠦᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠬ᠎ᠠ
ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠦᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠲᠤᠢᠢᠮᠤ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪ ᠢ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠥᠮᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠴᠣᠭᠴᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠦᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠥᠮᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ
ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠭᠦ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠦᠷᠢᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠬᠥᠳᠡᠯᠮᠦᠷᠢᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠢᠨᠢ ᠬᠢᠷᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠶᠠᠷᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ
ᠴᠣᠭᠴᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠵᠦᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠶᠠᠷᠢᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ
ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡᠴᠡᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠰᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠶᠠᠷᠢᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠦᠷᠢᠮ ᠢ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ
ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯ᠂ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯ
ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ
︽ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠨ
ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ︾ ᠪᠠ ︽ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠰᠢ
ᠭᠠᠷᠴᠤ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠬᠤ︾ ᠶᠢ
ᠤᠶᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠴᠢᠯᠤᠭᠡᠲᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ
ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠳᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠨ ᠢ
ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠯᠵᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠳᠤ
ᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠣᠷᠣᠵᠤ᠂ ᠭᠠᠲᠠᠭᠠᠲᠤ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠴᠢᠯᠤᠭᠡᠲᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ
ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠰᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠳᠦᠭᠦᠯᠪᠠ᠃

ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠠᠶᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠪᠢᠳᠠᠡ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ
ᠦᠨᠲᠥᠰᠥᠯᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ
ᠤᠶᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠯᠢᠳᠡᠭ ᠤᠯᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠯᠲᠤ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ
ᠤᠶᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠲᠠ᠂
ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠲᠠ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠲᠠ᠂ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠴᠢ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠯᠲᠠ
ᠥᠭᠴᠦ᠂ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰᠴᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ
ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠲᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ
ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠪᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠩᠭᠤᠢ ᠠᠮᠢᠵᠢᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠦᠴᠦ ᠪᠠ ᠴᠤᠭ
ᠪᠠᠲᠠᠷᠠᠩᠭᠤᠢ ᠠᠮᠢᠲᠤᠯᠢᠭ ᠬᠦᠴᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ
ᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠯᠤᠭᠡᠲᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠮ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠠᠯᠬᠤᠮ ᠪᠦᠭᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠡᠷ
ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠰᠲ᠋ᠧᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ
ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠣᠳᠣᠬᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠥᠬᠥ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠥᠬᠥ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠦᠨ
ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠦᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠠᠮᠢᠲᠤᠯᠢᠭ ᠬᠦᠴᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠶ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠦᠨ
ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠥᠬᠡᠶ ᠬᠥᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠬᠦᠴᠦ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠷᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠶ᠃
︱︱ ᠪᠢᠳᠠᠡ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠧ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠭᠦᠨ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠵᠤ
ᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠬᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠬᠤ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠬᠦᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ
ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠧ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠴᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠤ᠂
ᠴᠠᠭ ᠢ ᠦᠵᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠪᠠ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠠᠨᠳᠤᠰᠢ᠂ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ
ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠮᠤᠷᠳᠠᠯ ᠪᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠠᠵᠢᠭᠯᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠣᠯᠬᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ
ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠳᠠᠭᠢᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠬᠠᠨᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠢᠷᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠨᠢᠳᠦᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠠᠯᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠰᠢᠢᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢᠲᠦ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ᠂ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ
ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠢ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠠ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ
ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠄ ︽ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ
ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠳ ᠵᠠᠪᠠᠯ ᠮᠠᠷᠺᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ
ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠷᠲᠢᠨᠴᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠵᠢᠭᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠷ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠᠰᠤ
ᠭᠡᠳᠡᠭ ᠨᠢ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠲᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠯᠤᠰ ᠬᠤᠯᠨ ᠵᠢᠨ
ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠴᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠨᠦᠬᠦᠬᠡ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ
ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠴᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃︾ ︽ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ
ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠷᠲᠢᠨᠴᠦ ᠳᠦ ᠭᠠᠷᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ
ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭᠦᠨ᠂
ᠺᠠᠳ᠋ᠷ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠢᠮᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠴᠡᠯ ᠪᠠ
ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠦᠨ ᠣᠷᠴᠢᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠣᠷᠢᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠭᠠᠷᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ
ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠠᠮ
ᠪᠠ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠳᠦ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠳᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ
ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠰᠡᠳᠦᠪ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠥᠷᠢᠰᠥᠯᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠢ
ᠵᠥᠪ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠬᠤ
ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ᠂ ᠤᠷᠢᠳᠠᠴᠢ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠤᠨᠤᠯ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ
ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠰᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠬᠤ
ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃︾ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ 21 ᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠤ 20 ᠵᠢᠯ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠤ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠷᠬᠡᠪᠰᠢ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠ ᠠᠳᠬᠤᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ ᠪᠥᠭᠡᠳ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠯ
ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠢᠢᠯᠭᠠ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠦ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠬᠤ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠪ
ᠲᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠯᠳᠤ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠮᠥᠨ ᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠡᠨᠡᠬᠦ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠮᠠᠭᠠᠳᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠡᠴᠠ
ᠡᠭᠦᠰᠴᠦ᠂ ᠴᠢᠨᠡᠭᠡᠯᠢᠭ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ᠂
ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠠᠯᠬᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠬᠤ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ
ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠳᠦ ᠤᠷᠢᠳᠠᠴᠢ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠬᠢᠪᠠ︔

ᠵᠠᠪ ᠲᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠠᠳᠬᠤᠬᠤ᠂ ᠥᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ᠂ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠲᠠᠢ
ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠳᠬᠡᠬᠦ᠂ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ᠂ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ
ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠳᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮᠳᠤ
ᠣᠳᠣᠬᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠬᠢ ᠠᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ
ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠥᠪ ᠵᠢᠡᠷ ᠰᠢᠢᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ
ᠲᠣᠳᠣᠷᠬᠠᠶᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠥᠭᠦᠯᠡᠪᠡ︔ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠳᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠵᠤ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠮᠠᠨᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ
ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠨᠠᠮ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ
ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠦᠲᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠲᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠲᠥᠪᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ
ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠬᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠳᠠ
ᠵᠢ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠪᠡ︔ ᠪᠢᠳᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ
ᠠᠷᠠᠳᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠢᠳᠡᠪᠬᠢᠲᠡᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠠᠤᠯᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ
ᠶᠣᠰᠣᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠨ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ
ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ︔

ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠬᠤ
ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠭᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ
ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ
ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠠᠩᠭᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠬᠠᠯᠵᠢᠬᠤ᠂
ᠣᠳᠣᠬᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ᠂ ᠵᠢᠩᠬᠢᠨᠢᠴᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠪᠠ︔

ᠰᠢᠶᠠᠩᠭᠠᠩ᠂ ᠣᠣᠮᠧᠨ ᠦ ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠰᠢᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠡᠬᠡ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠪᠤᠴᠠᠵᠤ
ᠢᠷᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠠᠯᠠᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠪᠴᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠬᠦᠪᠡᠬᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠶᠠᠷ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ
ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠭᠳᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ
ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ
ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ
ᠵᠠᠷᠴᠢᠮ
ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠬᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ︽1992 ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯᠲᠠ︾ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂
︵ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠨᠢ 3 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠨᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠲᠤ︶

ᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠮᠢᠨ ᠨᠥᠬᠥᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠮᠡᠨᠳᠦᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ 100 ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠤᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠰᠬᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦᠭᠡ
︵2026 ᠣᠨ ᠤ 8 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ 17 ᠤ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ︶

ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ

ᠢ