ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠠ ᠡᠳᠥᠷ ᠤᠠ ᠰᠣᠨᠢᠨ 2 2026 ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠰᠣᠨᠢᠠ ᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡ 9 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ 14 ᠤ ᠡᠳᠥᠷ ᠭᠠᠷᠠᠭ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠨ

□ ᠰᠢᠨᠬᠤᠸᠠ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠰᠤᠷᠪᠤᠯᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠦᠨ ᠨᠠᠨ ᠶᠠᠨ ᠹᠦ᠋ ᠵᠢᠩ
︽︿ᠲᠤᠮᠤ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠤᠨ﹀ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠯ ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠢᠢᠯᠭᠠ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠳᠦ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠡᠪᠰᠢ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠡᠬᠢᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃︾

ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠶ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ 9 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ 13 ᠤ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠳᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠳᠧᠯᠢ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠰ ᠦᠨ 18 ᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠱᠠᠲᠤ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠯᠴᠠᠭᠰᠠᠠ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠦᠬᠡ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ︽ᠲᠣᠮᠣ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠠᠰᠤ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠳᠦ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠢᠢ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭᠯᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠴᠢᠭᠯᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠵᠢᠭᠠᠨ ᠵᠢᠯᠣᠭᠣᠳᠪᠠ᠃
ᠣᠳᠤ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠳ᠋ᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠤᠬᠢᠶᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠᠳ
ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠭᠡ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠲᠦᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠶ᠋ᠢᠡᠷ ᠤᠯᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠴᠤ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠲᠦ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠯ ᠮᠠᠨᠳᠤᠯ ᠨᠢ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠤᠶᠢᠯᠵᠢᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠠᠩᠭᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠬᠦᠴᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠳᠦ ᠤᠷᠪᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠥᠷᠪᠡᠬᠡᠨ ᠰᠤᠯᠪᠢᠴᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠵᠦᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠶᠤᠯ ᠲᠦᠭᠰᠢᠭᠦᠷᠢ ᠥᠷᠢᠰᠥᠯᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠲᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠭᠠᠷᠴᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠳ᠋ᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠢ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠬᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠭᠡᠪᠡᠯ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠶᠠᠭᠠᠬᠢᠵᠦ ᠭᠢᠭᠦ ᠪᠤᠢ︖
ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠠᠤᠭᠠ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠᠰᠤ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠲᠣᠳᠣᠷᠬᠠᠶᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠥᠭᠦᠯᠡᠪᠡ᠄ ︽ᠡᠷᠬᠡᠪᠰᠢ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠵᠡᠮᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠲᠦ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠪᠦᠯᠬᠦᠮᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ ᠢᠳᠡᠪᠬᠢᠲᠡᠢ᠂ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤᠨ᠂ ᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠷᠭᠡᠭ ᠲᠤᠰᠠᠳᠠᠢ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯ ᠶ᠋ᠢᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠯᠬᠢᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠵᠣᠯ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠭᠳᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃︾
ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠴᠠᠮᠵᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠦ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠢ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠦᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢ ᠵᠠᠶᠠᠭᠠ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠨᠢᠭᠲᠠ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠶᠤᠮ᠃ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠲᠦ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠵᠢᠭᠰᠠᠭᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠡᠭᠨᠡᠭᠡ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠤᠪᠢ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠵᠣᠷᠢᠭᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠣᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ ᠨᠡᠩ ᠬᠠᠩᠭᠢᠨᠠᠮ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠭᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠴᠤᠤᠷᠢᠶᠠᠲᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠦᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠭᠠᠷ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠴᠡᠴᠡᠭᠯᠡᠯ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠶᠣᠰᠣᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠤᠮ᠃
ᠪᠤᠰᠤᠳ ᠢ ᠱᠠᠭᠠᠷᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠡᠷᠬᠡᠪᠰᠢ ᠥᠪᠡᠷ ᠶ᠋ᠢᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠡᠭᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ᠃ ᠥᠪᠡᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠶ᠋ᠢᠡᠨ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠬᠢᠪᠡᠯ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠳ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠥᠷᠢᠰᠥᠯᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠨᠠᠩ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠠᠷᠭᠠᠴᠠᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠨᠠ᠃ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠶᠠᠭᠠᠬᠢᠵᠦ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠠᠰᠤ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠪᠤᠢ︖ ᠶᠠᠭᠠᠬᠢᠪᠠᠯ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠳ ᠨᠠᠩ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠯ ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠢᠢᠯᠭᠠ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠵᠤ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠶ︖

ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠦᠠᠳᠦᠰᠦ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠩᠬᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠴᠢᠮ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠠᠷᠭᠠᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠡᠯᠡᠳᠬᠡᠯ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠷᠢᠰᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠳᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠬᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠨᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠁ 20 ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠤᠷᠰᠢ᠂ ︽ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠳᠦᠷᠪᠡᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ︾ ᠡᠴᠡ ︽ᠲᠤᠮᠤ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠢᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠠᠯᠪᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠯᠴᠠᠨ ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃
ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦ ᠨᠢ ᠭᠦᠨ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠲᠡᠬᠡᠬᠡᠳ ᠨᠠᠪᠴᠢ ᠨᠢ ᠰᠠᠬᠤᠯᠢᠭ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠳᠣᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ 5 ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠳᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠪᠠ ︱︱
︽ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠮᠠᠯ ᠣᠶᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠬᠢ ᠺᠤᠳ᠋ ᠢ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠲᠦᠭᠡᠮᠡᠯ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠᠯᠵᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠮᠠᠯ ᠣᠶᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠳᠠᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠬᠠᠤ ᠠᠮᠢ ᠠᠬᠤᠶ ᠶᠢ ᠴᠤᠭᠴᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠶᠤᠮ︔
︽ᠠᠷᠠᠯᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠬᠡ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠦᠭᠦᠮᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠳᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠠᠷᠠᠯᠵᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠭᠳᠡᠯ ᠴᠡᠭ ᠢ ᠪᠣᠶᠢᠵᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠳᠤ ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠤᠮ︔
︽ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠯᠭᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ︔
︽ᠣᠶᠤᠨᠴᠢ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠳᠬᠦ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠳᠬᠦ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠲᠠᠰ ᠳᠡᠪᠰᠢᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠨᠢᠳᠤᠯᠠᠪᠠ︔
︽ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠲᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠨᠡᠩ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦ ᠲᠡᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠲᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠭᠦᠴᠦᠯᠡᠨ ᠴᠢᠷᠮᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃
5 ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠠᠯᠤᠰ ᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠨᠢᠳᠤᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠵᠠᠩᠭᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠤᠨᠤᠪᠴᠢᠳᠠᠢ ᠣᠨᠣᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠲᠥᠯᠥᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠳᠦᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠣᠪᠣᠶᠢᠯᠭᠠᠪᠠ᠃
ᠣᠳᠣ᠂ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠮᠠᠯ ᠤᠶᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠡᠭᠡᠯᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠬᠠᠯ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠰᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠲᠦᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠰᠢᠪᠲᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠰᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠢ ᠨᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠮᠠᠯ ᠤᠶᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠭᠳᠡᠯ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠦᠨ ᠵᠤᠯ ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠨᠢ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠢᠯᠠᠩᠭᠤᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠲᠦ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠴᠢ᠂ ᠭᠤᠤᠯᠴᠢ᠂ ᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠲᠡᠭᠰᠢ ᠪᠠ ᠴᠡᠴᠡᠭᠯᠡᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠢᠷᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠤᠶᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠤᠮ᠃
ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠱᠠᠲᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠯᠴᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ
ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠦᠬᠡ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠵᠤ ︽ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠬᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠴᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ︾ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠵᠢᠭᠠᠵᠤ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠦᠬᠡ ᠳ᠋ᠠᠬᠡᠨ ︽ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠡᠴᠠ ᠬᠦᠭᠵᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠴᠡᠴᠡᠭᠯᠡᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠬᠦ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠢ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠯᠳᠦᠬᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠲᠡᠢ︾ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠴᠠᠭ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠠᠨᠳᠤᠰᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠢ ᠡᠵᠡᠮᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠵᠦᠭ ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠰᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠬᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠭᠢᠷᠢ ᠭᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠦᠭ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠭᠰᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠦᠳᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠵᠢᠯᠤᠭᠤᠳᠪᠠ᠃
ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠳᠠ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠮᠵᠢ ᠦᠬᠡᠢ ᠬᠡᠢᠢᠰᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠰᠤᠨ ᠢ ᠶᠠᠷᠢᠬᠤ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠪᠢᠰᠢ᠂ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠬᠦ ᠬᠢᠬᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠨᠢᠬᠡᠳᠬᠡᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠩᠬᠢ ᠮᠦᠨ᠃
︽ᠶᠠᠭᠤᠠ ᠤ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠮᠠᠯ ᠤᠶᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠬᠢ ᠺᠤᠳ᠋ ᠢ ᠨᠡᠬᠡᠬᠡᠬᠦ ᠲᠤᠰᠬᠠᠢ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ︾ ︽ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠭᠠᠢ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠨᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨᠠ︾ ︽ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠭᠦᠯᠡᠨ ᠲᠠᠪᠴᠠᠩ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ︾᠂ ︽ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠶᠤᠨᠴᠢ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠠᠪᠰᠤᠷᠤᠨᠠ︾ ︽ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠢᠨᠵᠧᠨᠧᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨᠠ︾᠁ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠦᠬᠡ ᠳ᠋ᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠢ᠎ᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠡᠬᠢᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠶᠢᠷᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠲᠤᠮᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠭᠦᠷᠭᠡᠯᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ᠃
ᠡᠨᠡ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ︽15· 5︾ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠬᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ︽15· 5︾ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠪᠡᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ ᠮᠥᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠴᠤ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠳ᠋ᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠬᠠᠨᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠩᠰᠠ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠬᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠠᠰᠤ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠳᠠᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠬᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠢᠷᠢ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠳᠠᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠳᠬᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠤᠳᠠᠳᠠᠢᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠶᠠᠭ ᠨᠡᠩ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠬᠡᠳᠠᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠬᠦᠳᠡᠭ ᠴᠡᠭᠡᠵᠢ᠂ ᠨᠡᠩ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠢ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ ︽ᠲᠤᠮᠤ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠲᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠬᠥᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠡᠨᠧᠷᠭᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠷᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃
ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠬᠤᠢᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠬᠦᠯᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠠᠪᠴᠤ ᠡᠬᠦᠷᠬᠡᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠰ ᠦᠨ 19 ᠳ᠋ᠤᠬᠡᠷ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠯᠠᠨ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠰ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ︽ᠰᠢᠵᠢᠷ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ︾ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠦᠰᠦᠷᠦᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠲᠦ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠦᠯᠬᠦᠮᠳᠡᠵᠤ ᠦᠪᠡᠷ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠷᠬᠡᠭᠵᠢᠬᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠰᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠳᠤ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠦᠰᠡᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃
︵ᠰᠢᠨᠬᠤᠸᠠ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠭᠡᠵᠢᠩ ᠦᠨ 9 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ 13 ᠤ ᠴᠠᠬᠢᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡ︶

ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ︽ᠲᠤᠮᠤ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠤᠨ︾ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠳᠠᠲᠠᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠮᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠡᠬᠢᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠵᠢᠭᠠᠨ ᠵᠢᠯᠣᠭᠣᠳᠪᠠ
︵ᠲᠠᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠣᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠠᠯ︶

ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠲᠤ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠯᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠬᠡ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠥᠭᠥᠮᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠭᠠᠢ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠨᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠤᠶᠤᠨᠴᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠡᠡ ᠡᠷᠦᠭᠡ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠤᠳᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠥᠨᠳᠥᠷᠯᠢᠭ ᠢ ᠴᠣᠭᠴᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠤᠢᠢᠳᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠠᠷᠠᠯᠵᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠶᠠᠷᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠠᠪᠴᠠᠩ ᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠯᠡᠠ ᠭᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠠᠷᠠᠯᠵᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠭᠳᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠴᠡᠭ ᠢ ᠪᠣᠶᠢᠵᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃
ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠭᠦᠯᠡᠨ ᠲᠠᠪᠴᠠᠩ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯᠳᠠ᠂ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠣᠯᠢᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃
ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡ ᠳᠦ᠂ ᠣᠶᠤᠨᠴᠢ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠳᠬᠦ ᠦᠶᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠶᠤᠨᠴᠢ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠪᠦᠷᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠠᠪᠰᠤᠷᠴᠤ᠂
ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠦᠷᠢᠮᠵᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠰᠲ᠋ᠧᠮ ᠢ ᠴᠤᠭᠴᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠬᠦ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠰ ᠳᠡᠪᠰᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠲᠤᠷᠠᠳᠠᠢ ᠶᠤᠮ᠃
ᠲᠠᠪᠤ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠲᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠠᠯᠲᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠢᠨᠵᠧᠨᠧᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠢᠨᠵᠧᠨᠧᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠨ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠪᠠ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠯᠴᠠᠨ ᠭᠦᠯᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠦᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠯᠭᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤᠴᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠰᠣᠯᠢᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠨᠡᠩ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦ ᠲᠡᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠬᠦ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠲᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨᠡ᠃

ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ︽15· 5︾ ᠤ ᠲᠦᠯᠦᠪᠵᠢᠬᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠬᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ︽15· 5︾ ᠤ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠪᠡᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠪᠣᠯᠬᠤ ᠮᠦᠷᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠴᠤ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠳᠦ ᠬᠠᠨᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠷᠠᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠩᠰᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠠᠰᠤ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠳᠠᠢ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠢᠷᠢ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠴᠢᠯᠦᠭᠡᠳᠡᠢ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠳᠬᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠤᠳᠠᠳᠠᠢᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ︽ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠪᠦᠰᠡ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠵᠠᠮ︾ ᠢ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠠᠰᠤ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠳᠠᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠳᠡᠯᠡᠬᠡᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠵᠠᠪ ᠲᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠡᠳ᠋ᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠴᠡᠴᠡᠭᠯᠡᠯ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠴᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠪᠥᠮᠪᠥᠷᠴᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠲᠦ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠦᠯᠬᠦᠮᠳᠡᠨ ᠥᠪᠡᠷ ᠢ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠷᠬᠡᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠰᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠯᠡᠨᠡ᠃
ᠤᠷᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠫᠦᠲ᠋ᠢᠨ᠂ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡᠲᠦ ᠠᠹᠷᠢᠺᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ
ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠯᠠᠮᠠᠹᠦᠢᠰᠠ᠂ ᠢᠷᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠫᠸ᠋ᠢᠢᠽᠸ᠋ᠰᠢᠴᠢᠶᠠᠩ᠂ ᠶᠧᠵᠢᠫᠲ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠰᠢ᠂ ᠢᠨᠳᠣᠨᠧᠰᠢᠢ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠫᠠᠷᠠᠪᠦᠢᠸ᠋ᠸ᠋᠂ ᠡᠸ᠋ᠽᠢᠤᠫᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠢ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠳ ᠠᠪᠢ᠂ ᠠᠷᠠᠪ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠠᠲᠤ ᠠᠬᠠᠮᠠᠳᠳᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠽᠠᠪᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠬᠠᠯᠢᠳ᠋ᠸ᠋ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠪᠷᠠᠽᠢᠯ᠂ ᠰᠠᠦ᠋ᠳᠢ ᠠᠷᠠᠪ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠶᠠᠮᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠳ ᠨᠠᠷ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠨᠢ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠵᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠦᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠰ ᠪᠤᠶᠤ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢᠳ ᠬᠢᠭᠡᠳ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠠᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠭᠠ ᠬᠦᠲ᠋ᠸ᠋ᠯᠸ᠋ᠢᠢᠰ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠᠲᠠᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠯᠴᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡᠳᠬᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠢ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠳ ᠮᠦᠸ᠋ᠸ᠋ᠳᠢ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠢ
ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠯᠡᠪᠡ᠃
ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ᠂ ᠰᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠫᠢᠩ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠯᠴᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠬᠤ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠰ ᠯᠤᠭᠡ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ ᠲᠤ ᠤᠷᠤᠪᠠ᠃
ᠼᠠᠢ ᠴᠢ᠂ ᠸᠠᠩ ᠢ ᠨᠡᠷ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷᠡᠬᠢ ᠬᠦᠳᠡᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠯᠴᠠᠪᠠ᠃

︵ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠤᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠠᠯ︶

1762 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠷᠳᠤᠨ ︽ᠢᠯᠢ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠶᠠᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠢᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠬᠤ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ︾ ︵︽ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ︾ ᠬᠡᠵᠤ ᠲᠦᠭᠦᠮᠴᠢᠯᠡᠨᠠ︶ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠰᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠩᠷᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ ᠬᠤᠢᠢᠳᠤ ᠪᠠᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠢᠬᠡᠳ ᠪᠠᠯᠬᠠᠱ ᠨᠠᠭᠤᠷ ᠡᠴᠠ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨᠰᠢ ᠡᠮᠤᠨᠠᠰᠢ ᠪᠡᠠ ᠫᠠᠮᠢᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠯᠠᠬᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠵᠠᠭᠢᠷᠤᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠴᠦ᠂ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ︵ᠣᠳᠣ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠤᠷᠭᠤᠰ ᠰᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠲᠤᠳᠤᠷ᠎ᠠ︶ ᠳᠤ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠪᠠ᠃ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠴᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠰᠠᠨ 150 ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠨᠡᠢᠢᠲᠡ 26 ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠢ 35 ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢᠩᠬᠢᠨᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠳᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠳᠤ ᠳᠤᠮᠢᠯᠠᠵᠦ᠂ 24 ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠢ 26 ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ ᠤᠷᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠭᠦᠢᠴᠡᠳᠬᠡᠬᠦ ᠳᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠣᠮᠢᠯᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠯᠪᠠᠠ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯᠳᠠᠳ ᠬᠦᠴᠦ ᠵᠠᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠳᠤ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠭᠤᠴᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠭᠦᠢᠴᠡᠳᠬᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠲᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠢ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃
ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠨᠢ ᠭᠡᠳᠦᠢᠢᠴᠢᠨᠡᠭᠡᠠ ᠶᠠᠭᠡ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠪᠣᠶ︖ ᠬᠤᠷᠭᠤᠰ ᠰᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠡᠤᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠰᠬᠠᠯᠳᠤ ᠵᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠪᠠ ᠮᠦᠽᠧᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶᠡᠯᠡᠩ ᠦᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠭᠠ ᠰᠢᠶᠠ ᠶᠦᠩ ᠴᠧᠩ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠡᠴᠠ ᠲᠣᠮᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠣᠶᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠳᠠᠭ᠃ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠳᠡᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯᠲᠠᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠤᠪᠢ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠨᠢ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠮᠤᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠬᠰᠠᠠ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠡᠴᠠ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠵᠠᠭᠢᠷᠤᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠬᠤ ᠬᠡᠪᠴᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠥᠷᠭᠡᠨ᠂ ᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠳᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠯ ᠨᠢ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠦ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠬᠤ ᠰᠢᠰᠲ᠋ᠧᠮ ᠲᠤᠳᠤᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃
ᠰᠢᠶᠠ ᠶᠦᠩ ᠴᠧᠩ ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠠ ᠶᠠᠷᠢᠬᠰᠠᠠ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠠᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠷᠢ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠯᠲᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠡᠬᠡ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠲᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠬᠠᠯᠬᠠᠪᠴᠢ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠳᠣᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠨᠢ ᠲᠤᠶᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠭ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠤᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠲᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠦᠪᠰᠢᠨ ᠠᠶᠤᠯ ᠲᠦᠭᠰᠢᠬᠦᠷᠢ ᠨᠢ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠰᠯᠡᠯ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤᠨ᠂ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠭᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠵᠢᠯ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠰᠢᠭᠤᠳ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠳᠠᠨᠠ᠂ ᠶᠠᠭ ᠡᠶᠢᠮᠦ ᠤᠴᠢᠷ ᠡᠴᠠ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠳ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠴᠢ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠮᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠲᠣᠮᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠦ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠣᠣᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠮᠪᠠᠨ᠂ ᠬᠤᠤᠪᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠳ᠂ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠯᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠠᠢᠢᠳ᠂ ᠠᠩᠭᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠬᠴᠢ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠮᠡᠯ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠲᠤᠰᠢᠶᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠤᠬᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠩᠷᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ ᠬᠤᠢᠢᠳᠤ ᠪᠡᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠲᠤ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠶᠠᠠ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠡᠨᠡᠬᠦ ᠢᠵᠢ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠦᠴᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠲᠣᠬᠢᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠰᠢᠰᠲ᠋ᠧᠮ ᠨᠢ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠬᠳᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠭᠤ ᠦᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠦ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠢ
ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠯᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠵᠠᠢ᠃
ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠪᠦᠯᠦᠭ ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮᠠᠯ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠦ᠋ᠶᠠᠨᠲ᠋ᠠᠶ᠋ᠢ᠂ ᠯᠢᠨ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠰᠢᠤᠢ᠂ ᠳ᠋ᠧᠩ ᠲᠢᠩ ᠵᠧᠨ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠦ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠢ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠵᠥᠪᠯᠡᠯᠳᠦᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠠ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠯᠲᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠣᠨ ᠡᠴᠠ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠨ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠣᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠲᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ︵1842 ᠣᠨ᠊᠊᠊᠊᠊᠊ 1843 ᠣᠨ︶ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠪᠦ᠋ᠶᠠᠨᠲ᠋ᠠᠶ᠋ᠢ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠯᠢᠨ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠰᠢᠤᠢ᠂
ᠳ᠋ᠧᠩ ᠲᠢᠩ ᠵᠧᠨ ᠵᠦᠪᠳᠡᠯᠴᠡᠵᠦ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠪᠠᠯᠭᠠᠰᠤᠠ ᠤ ᠪᠦᠭᠦᠳᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠭᠴᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠮᠵᠢ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠡᠪ ᠢᠶᠡᠷ ᠨᠢ ᠦᠯᠡᠳᠡᠬᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠠᠲᠠᠷ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠵᠤ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠦᠭᠵᠢᠬᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠮᠠᠨᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠶᠡᠬᠡᠪᠡᠷ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠬᠤᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨᠳᠡᠬᠢ ᠠᠲᠠᠷ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠡ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠮᠢᠩᠭᠠᠨ ᠭᠤᠷᠪᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠲᠠᠪᠢᠨ ᠮᠦ ᠵᠢ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠯᠲᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠨ ᠳᠥᠷᠪᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠣᠨ ︵1844 ᠣᠨ︶ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠪᠤᠬᠤ ᠮᠠᠯᠳᠠᠠ ᠤᠰᠤ ᠲᠠᠲᠠᠵᠤ 20 ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠰᠢᠬᠠᠮ ᠮᠸ ᠠᠳᠠᠷ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠰᠤᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠲᠡ 46 ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠡ 4 ᠮᠢᠩᠭᠠᠨ ᠮᠦ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠭᠰᠢ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠵᠠᠶ᠃ ᠤᠰᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠠᠲᠠᠷ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡᠪᠡᠷ ᠠᠳᠬᠤᠵᠤ᠂ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠬᠤ᠂ ᠠᠲᠠᠷ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠵᠦ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠬᠦᠭᠵᠢᠬᠦᠯᠬᠦ᠂ ᠤᠰᠤᠨ ᠦ ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠨᠢᠭᠲᠠ ᠤᠶᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠠᠷᠢᠶᠠᠯᠠᠩ ᠳᠤ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠤᠰᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠴᠢᠷᠳᠡᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠮᠵᠢᠲᠡᠶ ᠨᠠᠮᠳᠠᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠲᠤ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠪᠡᠬᠢ ᠦᠠᠳᠦᠰᠦ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠴᠤᠬᠴᠠᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃
︽ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠠ ᠲᠠᠪᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠮᠠᠰᠢ ᠭᠦᠨ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠶ ᠠᠴᠢ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠳᠠᠯ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠶᠤᠮ᠃︾ ᠰᠢᠶᠠ ᠶᠦᠩ ᠴᠧᠩ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠬᠠᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠠᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠰᠲ᠋ᠧᠮ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠪᠠ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠶᠢᠷᠡᠯ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠴᠤ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠡᠴᠠ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠢ ᠲᠥᠯᠤᠪᠯᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠭᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠷᠭᠠ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠳᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠢᠮᠡᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠴᠡᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠭᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠲᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠡᠬᠢᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠦᠯ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠬᠤ ᠥᠬᠡᠶ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠶ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠠᠬᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠣᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠦ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠠᠳ ᠥᠬᠡᠶ ᠨᠡᠪᠲᠡᠷᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠲᠤᠯᠠᠮᠵᠢᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠬᠢᠭᠡᠳ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠮᠤᠵᠢ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠰᠣᠯᠢᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠠᠭᠤᠰᠤᠯᠴᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠥᠬᠥ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠᠳᠬᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢᠵᠢᠯ᠂ ᠠᠯᠤᠰ ᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠳᠦ ᠪᠠᠲᠤ ᠪᠠᠬᠢ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠠᠯᠪᠢᠪᠠ᠃
ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠥᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠶᠠᠠᠳᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠪᠡ
ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ︵ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ︶ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ᠂ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠭᠤᠳ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠯ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃ ᠰᠤᠷᠪᠤᠯᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠶ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠠᠷᠠᠩ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠯᠵᠤ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠠ ᠦᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠤ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠠᠯᠬᠢ ᠪᠣᠷᠣᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠢᠳᠡᠭᠳᠡᠯ᠂ ᠭᠤᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠰᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠷᠤᠰᠬᠠᠭᠳᠠᠯ ᠬᠢᠭᠡᠳ ᠲᠡᠶᠢᠨ ᠦ ᠭᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠠᠪᠲᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠥᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠳ᠂ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠣᠲᠣ ᠵᠥᠪᠬᠡᠨ ᠰᠢᠷᠣᠶ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠬᠠᠩᠳᠠᠬᠰᠠᠠ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷ ᠬᠡᠰᠡᠭ ᠬᠤᠲᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠮ ᠦᠯᠡᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠲᠤ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠮ ᠨᠢ 840 ᠮᠧᠲ᠋ᠷ ᠦᠯᠡᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠵᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠮ ᠨᠢ 860 ᠮᠧᠲ᠋ᠷ ᠦᠯᠡᠳᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃
ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠮ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠮ ᠦᠨ ᠭᠦᠳᠦᠭᠦᠷ ᠲᠤᠯᠭᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ ᠲᠦᠰᠢ᠂ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠠᠠ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢ᠂ ᠬᠠᠯᠬᠠᠭᠠ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠷᠣᠶ ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠰᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠴᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠤᠭ ᠪᠦᠷᠦᠭ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠳᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠨᠢ ᠪᠦᠷᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠰᠦᠷᠯᠢᠭ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠮᠥᠨ ᠯᠠ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠳᠡᠨᠡ᠃ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ ᠬᠡᠰᠡᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠮ ᠬᠢᠭᠡᠳ ᠶᠡᠬᠡᠩᠬᠢ ᠬᠡᠰᠡᠭ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠡᠪᠳᠡᠭᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠣᠲᠣᠷᠠᠬᠢ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠰᠢᠷᠣᠶ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠡᠭᠰᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠲᠠᠷᠢᠮᠠᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠨᠠᠬᠢ ᠬᠤᠳᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠦᠯᠡᠳᠡᠭᠳᠡᠯ ᠲᠤᠪ ᠲᠣᠳᠣᠷᠬᠠᠶ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠳᠡᠨᠠ᠃ ᠬᠥᠳᠡᠭᠡ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠦ᠂ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠶ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠣᠭᠣᠮᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠤᠭᠠ ᠰᠦᠷᠯᠢᠭ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠰᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠮᠥᠨ ᠯᠠ ᠦᠵᠡᠨ ᠭᠠᠷᠴᠦ ᠪᠣᠯᠣᠨᠠ᠃
︽ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠵᠢ 1763 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠡᠬᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ 1765 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠰᠤᠬᠰᠠᠠ ᠶᠤᠮ᠂ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡᠷ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠴᠤ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠩᠭᠤ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠬᠢᠬᠦ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠪᠣᠯᠣᠨᠠ᠃︾ ᠰᠢᠶᠠ ᠶᠦᠩ ᠴᠧᠩ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯᠴᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠭᠡᠪᠴᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠨᠢ 9.3 ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠪᠠ᠃ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠨᠠᠢᠮᠠᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠢᠵᠢ ᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠳᠦᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠷᠳᠤ ︽ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠢᠰᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ︾ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠬᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠰᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠳᠦᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠨᠢ ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠯᠴᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠭ ᠪᠣᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠣᠯᠪᠣᠭᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠲᠤ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠯᠬᠠᠪᠴᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠡᠬᠢᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ᠃
ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠥᠪᠡᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠧᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠮᠦᠽᠧᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠤᠳᠤᠯᠤᠭᠴᠢ ᠰᠠᠡᠭᠴᠢ ᠠᠨ ᠶᠢᠩ ᠰᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠯ ᠪᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠯᠲᠤ ᠴᠠᠭ
ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠳᠦ ᠬᠤᠳᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠ ᠲᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠦᠷ ᠡᠡᠭᠨᠡᠷᠡᠨ ᠵᠢᠭᠳᠡᠷᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠡ ᠵᠦᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠨ ᠮᠠᠨᠳᠤᠵᠤ᠂ ᠬᠤᠳᠠᠯᠳᠤᠭᠠᠴᠢᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠭᠤᠯᠴᠢᠳ ᠬᠤᠷᠠᠨ ᠴᠤᠭᠯᠠᠷᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠠᠮᠠ ᠨᠢ 4 ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠡ ᠡᠴᠡ 5 ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠡ ᠭᠦᠮᠦᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠬᠦᠷᠴᠦ᠂ ᠲᠤᠢᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠶᠡᠨᠲᠡᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠪᠠ᠂ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠲᠦᠷᠦ᠂ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ᠂ ᠠᠵᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ᠂ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠴᠦ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ ᠠᠽᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠷᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠣᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠯᠵᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠢᠰᠦ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃
︽ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠤ ᠦᠠᠳᠦᠷ ᠠᠰᠠᠷ ᠰᠦᠨᠳᠡᠷᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠰᠬᠡ ᠨᠣᠭᠣᠭᠠᠨ ᠸᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠳᠠᠮᠤᠢ᠂ ᠳᠠᠪᠠᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠣᠢᠢᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠤᠷᠤᠰᠬᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠦᠩᠬᠡᠢᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤᠶ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠲᠠᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠥᠭᠡᠭᠡᠪᠦᠷᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦ ᠣᠩᠭᠣᠴᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠷᠪᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠷᠤᠭ ᠠᠨᠤ᠂ ᠬᠠᠶᠠ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠳᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠶᠠ ᠳᠠᠯᠳᠠᠯᠠᠭᠳᠠᠮᠤᠢ᠂ ᠡᠮᠥᠨᠡ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠠᠨᠠ ᠬᠤᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠦᠨ ᠴᠡᠯᠮᠡᠭᠰᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠣᠲᠠᠠ ᠳᠦ ᠡᠭᠦᠯᠡ ᠮᠠᠨᠠᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠨᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠷᠢᠬᠢ ᠤᠤᠭᠤᠵᠤ ᠴᠠᠶ ᠠᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠰᠢᠯᠦᠭ ᠤᠶᠠᠩᠭᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠶᠢᠳᠬᠠᠷ ᠢᠢᠡᠨ ᠲᠠᠢᠢᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠨᠠᠯᠤᠭᠡᠷ ᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠮ ᠲᠡᠭᠷᠢ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠲᠤᠷ ᠭᠠᠭᠴᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤᠶ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠤᠷᠮ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠷᠢᠯᠵᠦ ᠭᠤᠨᠢᠭᠲᠤ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠲᠥᠷᠥᠭᠳᠡᠮᠤᠢ᠃︾ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠨᠢ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠡᠷᠳᠡᠮᠲᠡᠨ ᠰᠢᠤᠢ ᠰᠥᠩ ᠦᠨ ︽ᠪᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠰᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠯ︾ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠶ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠭᠤᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠥᠪᠡᠭᠡ ᠳᠡᠬᠢ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ
ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠮᠢᠳᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠮᠵᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠦᠷᠰᠦᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠣᠭᠣᠮᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠪᠠᠯᠭᠠᠰᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠶᠡᠨ ᠨᠡᠷᠭᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠢ ᠭᠦᠶᠴᠡᠳ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃
1871 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨᠲᠤ ᠣᠷᠣᠰ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠲᠦᠷᠢᠮᠡᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠡᠵᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠰᠠᠯᠲᠠᠶ ᠪᠠᠷ
ᠰᠢᠲᠠᠭᠠᠭᠳᠠᠵᠦ᠂ ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠴᠢᠬᠤᠯᠠ ᠪᠠᠯᠭᠠᠰᠤᠨ ᠨᠢ ᠦᠨᠡᠰᠤᠠ ᠲᠤᠪᠷᠠᠭ ᠪᠣᠯᠵᠠᠢ᠃ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠷᠳᠤᠨ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠡᠷᠬᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠ᠂ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠬᠣᠶᠢᠰᠢᠬᠢ 15 ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠢᠢᠲᠠᠢ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠲᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠳᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠮᠥᠨ ᠯᠡ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠯᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠢ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠢᠢᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠣᠨᠠ᠃ ᠰᠢᠶᠠ ᠶᠦᠩ ᠴᠧᠩ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠡᠭᠦᠯᠴᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠦ ᠣᠯᠣᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠦᠴᠦᠨ ᠤᠶᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠷᠠᠶ ᠪᠣᠯᠣᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠨᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ ᠢᠢ ᠬᠦᠷᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠪᠴᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ᠂ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠮᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠢᠮ ᠨᠢ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠴᠢᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠳᠦ ᠬᠣᠯᠠ ᠬᠥᠷᠬᠥ ᠥᠬᠡᠶ ᠪᠣᠯᠵᠠᠶ᠃ ᠤᠳᠤ ᠦᠯᠡᠳᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠳᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠭᠳᠠᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠬᠤ ᠵᠦᠩ ᠬᠦ᠋ ᠯᠸ᠋ᠤ ᠠᠰᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠥᠨᠳᠥᠷ ᠨᠢ 23.76 ᠮᠸ᠋ᠲᠷ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠠᠨᠠ ᠨᠤᠭᠤᠭᠠᠨ ᠸᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠵᠤ᠂ ᠪᠣᠷᠣᠭᠵᠢᠭᠤᠨ ᠲᠥᠪᠯᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠳᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠰᠢᠨᠡ ᠬᠤᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠣᠣᠯᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠵᠦᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠡᠯᠭᠡ ᠳᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ ᠪᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠥᠪ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠳᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠮᠵᠢᠲᠡᠢ ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠷᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠳᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃

ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦ ᠰᠤᠷᠪᠤᠯᠵᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠠᠶᠢᠲᠤᠷ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠪᠠ
ᠬᠦᠨ ᠵᠤᠵᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤᠨ ᠨᠢ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠯᠠᠮᠰᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠨᠡᠮᠡᠭᠳᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠨᠠᠰᠢ᠂ ᠦᠵᠡᠮᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠦᠯᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠵᠤᠭᠠᠴᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠠᠳᠡ 17 ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠲᠠᠪᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨᠠ᠃
ᠹᠧᠩ ᠢᠦᠶ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠲᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠷᠦᠵᠤ ᠦᠰᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠬᠤᠷᠭᠤᠰ ᠰᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠂ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠰᠤᠷᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠢ ᠪᠠᠨ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠰᠦᠭᠡᠳ ᠨᠤᠲᠤᠭ ᠲᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠪᠤᠴᠠᠠ ᠠᠵᠢᠯᠯᠠᠵᠦ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠶᠠᠷᠢᠭᠴᠢ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠠᠳ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠨᠳᠠ 4 ᠵᠢᠯ ᠰᠢᠬᠠᠮ ᠪᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠵᠤᠭᠠᠴᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠦᠭᠵᠢᠶᠠᠨᠳᠠᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠷᠢᠯ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ ᠲᠤ ᠨᠠᠢᠮᠠ ᠶᠢᠰᠦᠨ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠶᠠᠷᠢᠬᠤ ᠵᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠪᠠᠰᠠ ᠵᠤᠭᠠᠴᠠᠭᠴᠢᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠬᠡᠢ ᠬᠤᠪᠢᠷᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠪᠡ᠄ ︽ᠡᠮᠤᠨᠠ ᠬᠡᠳᠦᠨ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠳᠦ᠂ ᠣᠯᠠᠩᠬᠢ ᠵᠤᠭᠠᠴᠠᠭᠴᠢᠳ ᠪᠦᠷ ᠵᠠᠮ ᠵᠢᠠᠷ ᠥᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦ ᠳ᠋ᠡᠭᠡᠠ ᠵᠤᠷᠢᠵᠤ ᠢᠷᠡᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯ᠎ᠠ︔ ᠤᠳᠤ᠂ ᠮᠠᠰᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠭᠡᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠬᠠᠮᠠᠳ᠂ ᠰᠤᠳᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠦᠯᠬᠦᠮ ᠠᠩᠬᠢ ᠲᠤᠰᠬᠠᠶᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠬᠡᠦᠬᠡᠳ ᠢᠶᠡᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠢᠷᠡᠵᠤ ᠭᠠᠢᠢᠬᠠᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠵᠦ ᠰᠤᠷᠤᠯᠴᠠᠵᠥ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠂ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠢᠢᠬᠡᠮ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠷᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠬᠤ ᠲᠤᠳᠤᠮ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠤᠯᠵᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨᠠ᠃︾
ᠱᠧᠨᠵᠧᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠢᠷᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠵᠤᠭᠠᠴᠠᠭᠴᠢ ᠯᠢ ᠳ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠳ᠋ᠠᠨ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠯᠤᠭᠡ ᠬᠠᠮᠳᠤ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠬᠰᠠᠠ ᠨᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠ 10 ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠨ ᠬᠤᠢᠢᠳᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠵᠢᠡᠷ ᠦᠪᠡᠷᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠮᠠᠰᠢᠨ ᠲᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠯᠤᠭᠤᠳᠴᠤ ᠠᠶᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠷᠢᠭ ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠵᠤ ᠲᠠᠭᠤᠰᠤᠭᠠᠳ᠂ ᠲᠤᠰᠬᠠᠶᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠳ᠋ᠤ ᠢᠷᠡᠵᠤ ᠭᠠᠢᠢᠬᠠᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠪᠡ᠃ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠦᠯᠤᠯᠭᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠢᠩᠬᠢᠮ ᠲᠤᠳᠤᠷᠠᠭᠢ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭ ᠵᠠᠭᠢᠷᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠷᠤᠠ ᠤ ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ ᠵᠣᠭᠰᠣᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠶᠠᠷᠢᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠣᠨᠣᠰᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠ᠂ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠬᠦᠨ
ᠲᠦᠷᠦᠭᠳᠡᠯ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠭᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠠ ᠨᠢ᠄ ︽ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠯᠳᠤᠭᠴᠢᠳ ᠢᠮᠠᠬᠤ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠴᠦ ᠠᠯᠳᠠᠯ ᠦᠭᠡᠢ ᠪᠡᠷ᠂ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠵᠦ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠳ ᠥᠨᠥᠳᠦᠷ ᠦᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠯᠠᠩ ᠡᠪ ᠨᠠᠢᠢᠷᠠᠮᠳᠠᠭᠤ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠰᠣᠯᠢᠵᠤ ᠠᠪᠴᠢᠷᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡᠬᠦ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠬᠢᠯᠪᠠᠷ ᠪᠤᠰᠤ ᠢᠷᠡᠭᠰᠡᠠ
ᠶᠤᠮ᠃︾

︽ᠣᠳᠣ ᠪᠢᠳᠡᠡ ᠶᠠᠭ ᠰᠢᠷᠳᠡᠠ ᠴᠢᠮᠡᠭᠯᠡᠵᠦ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠰᠡᠯᠪᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠬᠤ ᠲᠦᠷᠦᠯ ᠵᠦᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠨᠠ᠂ ᠡᠨᠡᠬᠦ ᠢᠨᠵᠧᠨᠧᠷᠢᠩ ᠵᠢᠱᠢᠯᠲᠡ ᠪᠡᠷ 10 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠴᠢ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠪᠦᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠷ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠰᠬᠤ ᠪᠤᠯᠤᠨᠠ᠃︾ ᠰᠢᠶᠠ ᠶᠦᠩ ᠴᠧᠩ ᠲᠠᠨᠢᠯᠴᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠢ 1996 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠲᠥᠷᠥ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠣᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠴᠨ ᠪᠥᠬᠥ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠤᠤᠯᠳᠠᠯᠭᠠ ᠲᠠᠶ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠰᠬᠠᠯᠲᠤ ᠵᠦᠶᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠴᠨ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠲᠡᠯᠡᠪᠡ᠃ 2004 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠰᠬᠠᠯᠲᠤ ᠵᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠣᠪᠴᠢᠢ᠎ᠠ ᠲᠤᠰᠬᠠᠢ ᠵᠦᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠦᠩᠭᠡ ᠮᠥᠩᠭᠥ ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ ᠠᠪᠤᠷᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠬᠢᠵᠤ ᠰᠡᠯᠪᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠪᠠ᠃ 2006 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠬᠦᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡ ᠮᠥᠩᠭᠥ ᠴᠤᠭᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠦᠯᠤᠯᠭᠡ ᠭᠢᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠤᠰ ᠵᠢᠯ ᠦᠨ 5 ᠰᠠᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ 1 ᠦ ᠡᠳᠦᠷ ᠨᠡᠶᠢᠭᠡᠮ ᠳᠦ ᠴᠢᠯᠥᠭᠡᠲᠡᠢ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠪᠠ᠃ 2013 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠬᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠮᠦᠽᠧᠶ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠰᠬᠠᠶ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠦᠯᠬᠦᠮ ᠠᠩᠭᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠳᠡᠮᠵᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠭᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠳᠠᠬᠢ ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠭᠰᠢᠯᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠪᠡᠨ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ᠃ 2017 ᠣᠨ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠰᠬᠠᠯᠲᠤ ᠵᠦᠢᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠣᠪᠴᠢᠢ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠠᠬᠢᠨᠲᠠ ᠲᠤᠰᠬᠠᠢ ᠵᠦᠢᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠥᠷᠥᠩᠭᠡ ᠮᠥᠩᠭᠥ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠤ ᠭᠡᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠪᠦᠷ ᠨᠢᠭᠤᠷ᠂ ᠸᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠲᠤᠭᠤᠰᠬ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠰᠡᠯᠪᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠪᠠ᠃ 2025 ᠣᠨ ᠬᠦᠷᠳᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ᠂ ᠦᠵᠡᠮᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠨᠢᠭᠡᠨᠲᠡ ᠠᠮᠤᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ᠂ ᠲᠦᠢᠮᠡᠷ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠵᠤ ᠲᠦᠢᠮᠡᠷ ᠤᠨᠳᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠᠬᠤ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠲᠥᠬᠥᠭᠡᠷᠦᠮᠵᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠥᠲᠥᠭᠡᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠤᠷᠠᠰᠬᠠᠯᠲᠤ ᠵᠦᠶᠯᠡᠰ ᠦᠨ ᠲᠣᠰ ᠪᠡᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠡᠷᠦᠩᠬᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠡᠶᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠮ ᠨᠢᠭᠡ ᠠᠯᠬᠤᠮ ᠪᠡᠬᠢᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠪᠡ᠃
ᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠭᠠᠳᠠᠨᠠ᠂ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠶ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠷᠢᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ ᠵᠦᠶ ᠵᠣᠬᠢᠰᠲᠠᠶ ᠠᠰᠢᠭᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠮᠲᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ᠦᠷᠭᠦᠯᠵᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠵᠤᠭᠠᠴᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠵᠡᠩᠨᠡᠯᠲᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠪ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠢᠨᠠ ᠢᠢ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠴᠦ᠂ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠴᠢᠯᠡᠨ ᠣᠶᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠᠬᠤ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠯᠢᠭᠵᠢᠭᠤᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ︽ᠲᠡᠷᠭᠡᠯ ᠰᠠᠷᠠ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠵᠢ ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠯᠳᠦᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨᠠ︾ ᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠲᠣᠮᠣ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠩᠬᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠦᠯᠳᠡ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠢᠢᠷᠡᠬᠦ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠰᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠵᠦᠴᠦᠭᠡ᠂ ︽ᠤᠰᠤᠠ ᠤ ᠪᠤᠬᠤ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠯᠢᠨ ᠽᠸ᠋ ᠰᠢᠤᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤᠯᠳᠠ︾ ᠭᠡᠬᠦ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠳᠡᠯᠲᠦ ᠵᠦᠴᠦᠭᠡ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠤᠭᠢᠶᠠᠨ ᠪᠦᠳᠦᠭᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠳᠡᠯᠳᠦ ᠵᠤᠴᠦᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠲᠤᠬᠯᠠᠯᠳᠠ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠴᠢᠩ ᠤᠯᠤᠰ ᠤᠨ ᠦᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠵᠤ ᠰᠢᠨᠵᠢᠶᠠᠩ ᠢ ᠭᠥᠭᠵᠢᠭᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠠᠸᠭᠠ ᠰᠦᠷᠯᠢᠭ ᠥᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠬᠢᠨᠳᠡ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠬᠦᠯᠪᠠ︔ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭ ᠢ ᠭᠦᠨᠵᠡᠭᠡᠢ ᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠷᠳᠣᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠭᠤᠯᠪᠤᠷᠢᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠢᠢᠯᠡᠳᠦᠭᠰᠡᠠ ᠦᠵᠡᠬᠦᠯᠤᠯᠬᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠡᠳ᠋᠂ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠰᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠬᠤ ᠭᠣᠣᠯ ᠰᠡᠳᠦᠪᠲᠦ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠰᠤᠨ ᠬᠠᠶᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠮᠠᠯ ᠬᠠᠳᠬᠤᠮᠠᠯ᠂ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠷᠤᠮᠠᠯᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠨᠣᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠱᠣᠰᠢᠭᠠ᠂ ︽ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠮᠥᠰᠥᠨ ᠠᠶᠠᠭᠠ︾ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠯᠴᠢ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠮᠵᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠠᠮᠲᠠᠲᠤ ᠢᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠵᠡᠷᠭᠡ ᠰᠢᠷᠢᠰ ᠣᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠭᠲᠤ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠭᠡᠭᠳᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠢ ᠰᠤᠳᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠨᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠪᠠ᠃
ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠥᠭᠵᠢᠶᠡᠨᠲᠦ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠠᠬᠢᠨ ᠢᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠬᠦ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠲᠥᠯᠥᠭᠡ᠂ ᠬᠦᠷᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠᠯᠭᠠᠰᠤᠠ ᠵᠥᠩ ᠬᠥ᠋ ᠯᠧᠦ ᠠᠰᠠᠷ ᠯᠤᠭᠠ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠯᠳᠤᠭᠤᠯᠤᠨ ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠷᠢᠭ ᠱᠤᠭᠤᠮ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠷᠲᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠪᠠᠷᠢᠯᠭᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠦᠷᠰᠦ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠭᠰᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠨ ᠴᠣᠭᠴᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠢᠢ ᠥᠷᠨᠢᠭᠦᠯᠪᠠ᠃ ᠲᠡᠦᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠰᠤᠷᠪᠤᠯᠵᠢ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭ ᠲᠦ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠦᠮᠦᠨ ᠰᠢᠯᠦᠭ ᠤᠶᠠᠩᠭᠠᠯᠠᠨ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠵᠦ᠂ ᠠᠷᠢᠬᠢ ᠵᠤᠭᠤᠬᠯᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠠᠷᠯᠠᠯᠳᠤᠠ ᠴᠡᠩᠭᠡᠯᠳᠦᠭᠦ ᠬᠤᠢ ᠹᠠᠩ ᠶᠤᠸᠠᠨ ᠠᠷᠢᠬᠢᠨ ᠠᠰᠠᠷ ᠢᠢᠡᠷ ᠤᠭ ᠲᠦᠷᠢ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠵᠤ᠂ ︽ᠬᠤᠢ ᠹᠠᠩ ᠶᠤᠸᠠᠨ︾ ᠬᠣᠭᠣᠯᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠭᠡᠷ ᠭᠢᠭᠡᠳ ᠮᠠᠰᠢ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠤᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠬᠳᠤ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠤᠮᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠳᠡᠯᠭᠡᠭᠦᠷ ᠫᠦᠰᠡ ᠵᠢ ᠲᠥᠪᠯᠡᠷᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠭᠰᠡᠠ ᠬᠤᠭᠤᠯᠠ ᠤᠮᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠵᠡᠭᠡᠯᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ ᠨᠢᠮᠪᠠᠢ ᠴᠣᠭᠴᠠᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠳᠦ 20 ᠥᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠦ ᠤᠨᠴᠠᠯᠢᠬᠳᠤ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠣᠷᠣᠨ ᠰᠠᠭᠤᠴᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠪᠣᠯᠣᠨ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠵᠠᠩ ᠦᠢᠯᠠ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠭᠡᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠰᠤᠷᠪᠤᠯᠵᠢᠯᠠᠭᠠ ᠬᠢᠬᠦ ᠴᠡᠭ ᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠭᠤᠯᠵᠤ᠂ ᠲᠤᠬᠠᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠭᠠᠵᠠᠷ ᠤᠨ ᠡᠯ᠎ᠠ ᠦᠨᠳᠦᠰᠦᠲᠡᠨ ᠤ ᠤᠯᠠᠨ ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ ᠦ ᠤᠢᠢᠷ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠷᠭᠢᠭᠡᠨ ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠠᠵᠢᠯ ᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠳᠠᠢᠢᠴᠢᠯᠠᠪᠠ᠃
ᠰᠢᠶᠠ ᠶᠦᠩ ᠴᠧᠩ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠨᠢ᠂ ᠲᠠᠷᠠᠭᠠᠴᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠯᠬᠤᠮ ᠳᠤ᠂ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠲᠧᠭᠨᠢᠭ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠵᠢᠯ ᠳᠦ ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠭᠯᠡᠵᠤ᠂ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠶᠢᠰᠦᠨ ᠬᠣᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠯᠢ ᠴᠣᠭᠴᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠷᠢᠰᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠥᠩᠭᠡᠷᠡᠭᠰᠡᠠ ᠤ ᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠵᠠᠩᠵᠤᠨ ᠨᠤᠭᠤᠤᠠ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠶᠢ ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠭᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠵᠢᠳᠬᠦᠯ᠂ ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ ᠠᠷᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠢᠯᠢ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠠᠭᠠᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠠᠬᠤᠢ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠰᠡᠷᠭᠦᠭᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠣᠭᠲᠠᠩᠭᠤᠶ ᠪᠠᠢᠢᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠭᠠᠢᠢᠬᠠᠨ ᠦᠵᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦᠯᠭᠡ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠢᠵᠠᠭᠠᠷᠯᠠᠯ ᠢ ᠡᠪᠳᠡᠵᠦ᠂ ᠲᠡᠦᠬᠡ ᠰᠣᠶᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠤᠬᠠᠭᠤᠯᠭᠠ ᠬᠥᠮᠦᠵᠢᠯ ᠢ ᠨᠠᠩ ᠪᠣᠳᠡᠳᠡᠢ᠂ ᠰᠡᠳᠬᠢᠯᠭᠡ ᠲᠡᠶ᠂ ᠪᠦᠲᠦᠮᠵᠢᠲᠡᠶ ᠪᠣᠯᠭᠠᠨᠠ᠃